

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE****Patent and Trademark Office**

Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.
-----------------	-------------	----------------------	---------------------

09/491, 703 01/26/00 POON

A 003801.P007

TM02/0314

EXAMINER

Andre L Marais
Blakely Sokoloff Taylor & Zafman LLP
12400 Wilshire Blvd
7th Floor
Los Angeles CA 90025

AKERS, G

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2164

DATE MAILED:

03/14/01

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks

Office Action Summary

Application No. 09/491,703	Applicant(s) Poon et al
Examiner Geoffrey Akers	Group Art Unit 2164

Responsive to communication(s) filed on Jan 26, 2000

This action is FINAL.

Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle 1035 C.D. 11; 453 O.G. 213.

A shortened statutory period for response to this action is set to expire 3 month(s), or thirty days, whichever is longer, from the mailing date of this communication. Failure to respond within the period for response will cause the application to become abandoned. (35 U.S.C. § 133). Extensions of time may be obtained under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

Disposition of Claim

Claim(s) 1-55 is/are pending in the application.

Of the above, claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.

Claim(s) 1-55 is/are rejected.

Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

Claims _____ are subject to restriction or election requirement.

Application Papers

See the attached Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948.

The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are objected to by the Examiner.

The proposed drawing correction, filed on _____ is approved disapproved.

The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

Acknowledgement is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d).

All Some* None of the CERTIFIED copies of the priority documents have been

received.

received in Application No. (Series Code/Serial Number) _____.

received in this national stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

*Certified copies not received: _____

Acknowledgement is made of a claim for domestic priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(e).

Attachment(s)

Notice of References Cited, PTO-892

Information Disclosure Statement(s), PTO-1449, Paper No(s). 4

Interview Summary, PTO-413

Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review, PTO-948

Notice of Informal Patent Application, PTO-152

--- SEE OFFICE ACTION ON THE FOLLOWING PAGES ---

Art Unit: 2164

DETAILED ACTION

1. Claims 1-55 have been examined.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

2. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless --

(e) the invention was described in a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent, or on an international application by another who has fulfilled the requirements of paragraphs (1), (2), and (4) of section 371(c) of this title before the invention thereof by the applicant for patent.

3. Claims 1, 5-9,13-17,21-25,29-33,37-41,45-49,53-55 are rejected under 35 USC 102(e) as anticipated by Godin(US Pat. No: 5,890,138).
4. As per claim 1 Godin teaches a method for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction, comprising providing a category field containing a plurality of category entries used to categorize an item in said computerized auction(Fig 4)(col 1 lines 58-62) selecting one category entry of said plurality of category entries in said category field(col 3 lines 31-41) and providing at least one subcategory field containing a plurality of subcategory entries used to categorize said item in said auction(col 3 lines 44-48)(Fig 1/10/12), said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry of said plurality of category entries(col 4 lines 16-29)(Fig 2/60/62) and selecting at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry in said at least one subcategory field(Fig 4)(Fig 2/64)(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

Art Unit: 2164

5. As per claim 5 Godin the method according to claim 1, wherein said providing at least one subcategory field further includes providing a first subcategory field containing a plurality of first subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry(Fig 7/106) of said plurality of category entries; providing a second subcategory field(Fig 7/108) containing a plurality of second subcategory entries corresponding to a selected first subcategory entry of said plurality of first subcategory entries and a third subcategory field(Fig 8)(Fig 7/110) containing a plurality of third subcategory entries corresponding to a selected second subcategory entry of said plurality of second subcategory entries(col 5 lines 16-40).

6. As per claim 6 Godin teaches the method according to claim 1, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas(Fig 7/108)(Fig 8/64).

7. As per claim 7 Godin teaches the method according to claim 6, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig. 4).

8. As per claim 8 Godin teaches the method according to claim 6, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

9. As per claim 9 Godin teaches a method for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction, comprising: providing a plurality of category entries in a category field to said user and receiving a category entry of said plurality of category entries selected by said user and providing a plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said selected category entry in at least one subcategory field to said user and receiving at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries selected by said user(col 5 lines 16-40)(Fig 9).

Art Unit: 2164

10. As per claim 13 Godin teaches the method according to claim 9, wherein said at least one subcategory field further comprises a first subcategory field containing a plurality of first subcategory entries corresponding to said category entry of said plurality of category entries selected by said user; a second subcategory field containing a plurality of second subcategory entries corresponding to a selected first subcategory entry of said plurality of first subcategory entries; and a third subcategory field containing a plurality of third subcategory entries corresponding to a selected second subcategory entry of said plurality of second subcategory entries(col 5 lines 16-40)(Fig. 9).

11. As per claim 14 Godin teaches the method according to claim 9, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas(Fig 6/92/94)(col 4 lines 63-67).

12. As per claim 15 Godin teaches the method according to claim 14, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig 4).

13. As per claim 16 Godin teaches the method according to claim 14, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

14. As per claim 17 Godin teaches a computer readable medium containing executable instructions which, when executed in a processing system, cause said system to perform a method for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction(Fig 4)(col 1 lines 58-62), the method comprising: providing a category field containing a plurality of category entries; selecting one category entry of said plurality of category entries in said category field(col

Art Unit: 2164

3 lines 31-41) and providing at least one subcategory field containing a plurality of subcategory entries, said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said category entry of said plurality of category entries(col 4 lines 16-29)(Fig 2/60/62) and selecting at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry in said at least one subcategory field(Fig 4)(Fig 2/64)(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

15. As per claim 21 Godin the method according to claim 17, wherein said providing at least one subcategory field further includes providing a first subcategory field containing a plurality of first subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry(Fig 7/106) of said plurality of category entries; providing a second subcategory field(Fig 7/108) containing a plurality of second subcategory entries corresponding to a selected first subcategory entry of said plurality of first subcategory entries and a third subcategory field(Fig 8)(Fig 7/110) containing a plurality of third subcategory entries corresponding to a selected second subcategory entry of said plurality of second subcategory entries(col 5 lines 16-40).

16. As per claim 22 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 17, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas(Fig 7/108)(Fig 8/64).

17. As per claim 23 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 22, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig 4).

Art Unit: 2164

18. As per claim 24 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 22, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig 7)(Fig. 8).

19. As per claim 25 Godin teaches a computer readable medium containing executable instructions which, when executed in a processing system, cause said system to perform a method for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction(Fig 4)(col 1 lines 58-62) said method comprising:providing a plurality of category entries in a category field(col 3 lines 31-41) to said user and receiving a category entry of said plurality of category entries selected by said user;providing a plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said selected category entry in at least one subcategory field(Fig 4)(Fig 7)(Fig 8)(Fig 2/64) to said user; and receiving at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries selected by said user(col 4 lines 16-29)(Fig 2/60/62).

20. As per claim 29 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 25, wherein said at least one subcategory field further comprises a first subcategory field containing a plurality of first subcategory entries corresponding to said category entry(Fig 7/106) of said plurality of category entries selected by said user and a second subcategory field(Fig 7/108) containing a plurality of second subcategory entries corresponding to a selected first subcategory entry of said plurality of first subcategory entries; and a third subcategory(Fig 8)(Fig 7/110) field containing a plurality of third subcategory entries corresponding to a selected second subcategory entry of said plurality of second subcategory entries(col 5 lines 16-40).

Art Unit: 2164

21. As per claim 30 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 25, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas(Fig 6/92/94)(col 4 lines 63-67).
22. As per claim 31 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 30, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig 4).
23. As per claim 32 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 30, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig 7)(Fig 8).
24. As per claim 33 Godin teaches an article of manufacture comprising a program storage medium readable by a computer and tangibly embodying at least one program of instructions executable by said computer to perform a method for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction(Fig 4)(col 1 lines 58-62) and said method comprising providing a category field containing a plurality of category entries and selecting one category entry of said plurality of category entries in said category field(col 3 lines 31-41) and providing at least one subcategory field containing a plurality of subcategory entries, said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry of said plurality of category entries(col 3 lines 44-48)(Fig 1/10/12) and selecting at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry in said at least one subcategory field(Fig 4)(Fig 2/64)(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

Art Unit: 2164

25. As per claim 37 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 33, wherein said providing at least one subcategory field further includes providing a first subcategory field containing a plurality of first subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry(Fig 7/106) of said plurality of category entries; providing a second subcategory field(Fig 7/108) containing a plurality of second subcategory entries corresponding to a selected first subcategory entry of said plurality of first subcategory entries; and a third subcategory field(Fig 8)(Fig 7/110) containing a plurality of third subcategory entries corresponding to a selected second subcategory entry of said plurality of second subcategory entries(col 5 lines 16-40).

26. As per claim 38 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 33, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas(Fig 6/92/94)(col 4 lines 63-67).

27. As per claim 39 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 38, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig 4).

40. As per claim 40 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 38, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig. 7)(Fig 8).

28. As per claim 41 Godin teaches an article of manufacture comprising a program storage medium readable by a computer and tangibly embodying at least one program of instructions executable by said computer to perform a method for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction(Fig. 4)(col 1 lines 58-62), said method comprising providing a plurality of

Art Unit: 2164

category entries in a category field to said user(col 3 lines 31-41) receiving a category entry of said plurality of category entries selected by said user(col 4 lines 16-29)(Fig 2/60/62) providing a plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said selected category entry in at least one subcategory field to said user(Fig 4)(Fig 2/64)(Fig 7)(Fig 8) and receiving at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries selected by said user.

29. As per claim 45 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 41, wherein said at least one subcategory field further comprises a first subcategory field containing a plurality of first subcategory entries corresponding to said category entry of said plurality of category entries selected by said user(Fig 7/106) a second subcategory field containing a plurality of second subcategory entries(Fig 7/108) corresponding to a selected first subcategory entry of said plurality of first subcategory entries; and a third subcategory field(Fig 8)(Fig 7/110) containing a plurality of third subcategory entries corresponding to a selected second subcategory entry of said plurality of second subcategory entries(col 5 lines 16-40).

30. As per claim 46 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 41, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas(Fig 6/92/94)(col 4 lines 63-67).

31. As per claim 47 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 46, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig 4).

Art Unit: 2164

32. As per claim 48 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 46, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

33. As per claim 49 Godin teaches a system for facilitating category selection by a user in a computerized auction(Fig 4)(col 1 lines 58-62) comprising a display component; and a category selection component coupled to said display component for providing a category field containing a plurality of category entries to said display component(col 3 lines 31-41) said display component detecting selection of one category entry of said plurality of category entries by said user(col 4 lines 16-29)(Fig 2/60/62) said category selection component receiving said one category entry selected by said user and providing at least one subcategory field containing a plurality of subcategory entries to said display component(col 3 lines 44-48)(Fig 1/10/12) said plurality of subcategory entries corresponding to said one category entry; said display component detecting selection of at least one subcategory entry of said plurality of subcategory entries by said user(Fig 4)(Fig 2/64)(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

34. As per claim 53 Godin teaches the system according to claim 49, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are graphically distinct areas((Fig 6/92/94)(col 4 lines 63-67).

35. As per claim 54 Godin teaches the system according to claim 53, wherein said at least one subcategory field is substantially adjacent to said category field(Fig. 4).

Art Unit: 2164

36. As per claim 55 Godin teaches the system according to claim 53, wherein said category field and said at least one subcategory field are page mark-up language documents(Fig 7)(Fig 8).

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

37. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

38. Claims 2-4,10-12,18-20,26-28,34-36,42-44,50-52 are rejected under 35 USC 103(a) as unpatentable over Godin(US Pat. No: 5,890,138).

39. As per claim 2 Godin teaches using the system according to claim 1, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach extracting a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

40. As per claim 3 Godin teaches the method according to claim 1 for a category field for products in an auction(Fig 2)(Fig 4). Godin fails to teach wherein said category field comprises twelve category entries in alphabetical order. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art

Art Unit: 2164

at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

41. As per claim 4 Godin teaches the method according to claim 2, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

42. As per claim 10 Godin teaches the method according to claim 9, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

43. As per claim 11 Godin teaches the method according to claim 9, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number and instead uses verbal definitions. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

Art Unit: 2164

44. As per claim 50 Godin teaches using the method according to claim 10, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach providing a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

45. As per claim 18 Godin teaches the method according to claim 17, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number and instead uses verbal definitions. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

46. As per claim 19 Godin teaches the method according to claim 17 for a category field for products in an auction(Fig 2)(Fig 4). Godin fails to teach wherein said category field comprises twelve category entries in alphabetical order. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

47. As per claim 20 Godin teaches the method according to claim 18, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines

Art Unit: 2164

16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

48. As per claim 26 Godin teaches the computer readable medium according to claim 25, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach providing a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

49. As per claim 27 Godin teaches the method according to claim 25 for a category field for products in an auction(Fig 2)(Fig 4). Godin fails to teach wherein said category field comprises twelve category entries in alphabetical order. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

50. As per claim 28 Godin teaches using the system according to claim 26, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach providing a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It

Art Unit: 2164

would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

51. As per claim 34 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 33, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach providing a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

52. As per claim 35 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 33 for a category field for products in an auction(Fig 2)(Fig 4). Godin fails to teach wherein said category field comprises twelve category entries in alphabetical order. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

53. As per claim 36 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 34, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an

Art Unit: 2164

arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

54. As per claim 42 Godin teaches using the article of manufacture according to claim 41, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach providing a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

55. As per claim 43 Godin teaches the article of manufacture according to claim 41 for a category field for products in an auction(Fig 2)(Fig 4). Godin fails to teach wherein said category field comprises twelve category entries in alphabetical order. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

56. As per claim 44 Godin teaches the method according to claim 42, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

Art Unit: 2164

57. As per claim 50 Godin teaches using the system according to claim 49, wherein said category selection component further receives said at least one subcategory entry selected by said user(Fig 2/62/64/66)(Fig 4)(Fig 8/64). Godin fails to teach providing a category number associated with said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry to said display component. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to associate a category number with a category description as taught by Godin. The motivation for this is to more efficiently classify the categories.

58. As per claim 51 Godin teaches the method according to claim 49 for a category field for products in an auction(Fig 2)(Fig 4). Godin fails to teach wherein said category field comprises twelve category entries in alphabetical order. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

59. As per claim 52 Godin teaches the method according to claim 50, further comprising subsequently accessing said one category entry and said at least one subcategory entry(col 5 lines 16-20). Godin fails to teach using a category number. It would have been obvious to one skilled in the art at the time of the invention to divide the category field into an arbitrary number of category entries and to utilize category numbers. The purpose of this is to narrow a search for localization of the product.

Art Unit: 2164

Conclusion

60. The prior art made of record and not relied upon is considered pertinent to applicant's disclosure.

- Fraser teaches an automated auction processor
- Mori teaches an automatic auction method
- Franklin teaches secure auction systems
- Cupps teaches an internet online order method

Any questions regarding this communication should be directed to the examiner, Dr. Geoffrey Akers, P.E. who can be reached at (703)-306-5844 between the hours of 6:30 AM and 5:00 PM Monday through Friday. If attempts to contact the examiner are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Mr. Vincent Millin, may be telephoned at (703)-308-1065.

GRA

February 28, 2001

Vincent Millin
Vincent Millin
SPE AU. 2164